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CORPORATE INFORMATION

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Dr. ZHANG Tianren (*Chairman*)

Mr. ZHANG Aogen

Mr. SHI Borong

Mr. ZHANG Kaihong

Mr. ZHOU Jian hong

INDEPENDENT NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS

Mr. HUANG Dongliang

Mr. XIA Yong ao

(resigned with effect from 15 March 2022)

Mr. ZHANG Yong

Mr. XIAO Gang (appointed with effect from 15 March 2022)

AUDIT COMMITTEE MEMBERS

Mr. HUANG Dongliang (*Chairman*)

Mr. XIA Yong ao

(resigned with effect from 15 March 2022)

Mr. ZHANG Yong

Mr. XIAO Gang (appointed with effect from 15 March 2022)

REMUNERATION COMMITTEE MEMBERS

Mr. XIA Yong ao (*Chairman*)

(resigned with effect from 15 March 2022)

Mr. XIAO Gang (*Chairman*) (appointed with effect from 15 March 2022)

Mr. HUANG Dongliang

Mr. ZHANG Aogen

NOMINATION COMMITTEE MEMBERS

Dr. ZHANG Tianren (*Chairman*)

Mr. HUANG Dongliang

Mr. XIA Yong ao

(resigned with effect from 15 March 2022)

Mr. XIAO Gang (appointed with effect from 15 March 2022)

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MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

COMPANY PROFILE

Tianneng Power International Limited (**T a** , or the **C a**), together with its subsidiaries (the **G**), is a leading company in the sector of batteries for new-energy vehicles in the People's Republic of China (**C a** or the **PRC**), founded in 1986. In 2007, Tianneng was listed on the Main Board of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the **S c E c a**) (Stock Code: 00819.HK). After more than 30 years of development, the Group has become a new energy group focusing on the manufacturing and services of motive batteries for light electric vehicles and integrating the research and development (R&D), production and sale of various types of batteries (including motive batteries for electric vehicles, start-stop batteries for automobiles and energy storage batteries), the recycling of waste batteries and renewable resources, green and intelligent manufacturing industrial parks, and smart logistics platforms.

In the first half of 2022, the global pandemic was in a state of fluctuation. The Central Economic Work Conference stated that economic development is facing pressure of decrease in demand, supply shock and weakening expectations. Tianneng, through the implementation of the Industry Technology Capital development strategy with determination, quickly and scientifically adjusted the operation strategies of various business segments, stepping on an upward trend during the off-season of the industry.

Leveraging on the core competitiveness built with rich industry experience of more than 30 years, comprehensive product research and development, production and sales systems, as well as profound brand power, Tianneng was able to withstand the impact of the external environment in the first half of 2022. It will continue to consolidate its foundation for development. Tianneng was listed on a number of honours, among which it was ranked the 160th on Fortune China 500, the 208th on Top 500 National Science and Technology Innovation Enterprise, the 10th on Top 500 Zhejiang Business Enterprises in China, and the 46th on Top 100 Creative Enterprises in Zhejiang Province, demonstrating high quality development of Tianneng.





MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Start-stop battery

Start-stop batteries are designed for instant starting, ignition, and lighting power needs of vehicles, ships, diesel locomotives, etc., which are applicable to starting fuel vehicles, heavy trucks, agricultural vehicles and engine sets under harsh environment; starting outdoor motive equipment such as motorcycles, all-terrain vehicles, and snowmobiles; starting and deep cycle charging and discharging of vessels; and diesel locomotives, electric locomotives, railway passenger carrier lighting, emergency power supply and auxiliary electrical equipment, etc.

Start-stop batteries are used in the vehicle start-stop system to save energy and reduce consumption. Tianneng's EFB start-stop battery products are suitable for applications under partial state of charging, supporting more frequent engine starts and prolonging idle time. AGM batteries are applied to vehicles equipped with start-stop system, which can save nearly 5% of fuels compared with traditional vehicles with internal combustion engines.

Lead-carbon energy storage system and backup battery

Energy storage batteries can provide effective power supply for global communications, data centres, emergency power supplies, railways, vessels, radio and television, UPS, digital and consumer products. Lead-carbon batteries are non-flammable with relatively low cost, being advantageous of high safety and high efficiency in the application of large-scale energy storage. Tianneng TNC lead-carbon energy storage products can be used in solar power generation equipment, wind power generation equipment and other power equipment.



(2) **New energy battery**

New energy batteries mainly comprise lithium-ion batteries, and also include the production and R&D of next-generation battery products such as hydrogen fuel cells. The application fields of lithium-ion batteries are principally divided into motive field and non-motive field. The lithium-ion batteries for the motive category include light electric vehicles, electric passenger vehicles and electric commercial vehicles, while the lithium-ion batteries for the non-motive category include energy storage field and consumer electronic products.

Lithium-ion motive battery

The Group's lithium-ion motive batteries are mainly applied on electric bicycles, electric cars, electric passenger buses, micro electric vehicles, logistics vehicles, sanitation vehicles, special industrial vehicles, etc. The Company's products cover cylindrical batteries, pouch shell batteries, prismatic batteries and lithium-ion battery systems. Lithium-ion batteries, with a number of national patented technologies, are safe, environmentally friendly, lightweight, and long-life.

Among which, serving the world's top 50 construction machinery companies, the Group's industrial lithium-ion motive batteries can provide customised, safe, reliable and durable product solutions for forklifts, aerial work platforms, AGVs, etc. based on customer usage scenarios and actual needs, so as to facilitate the electrification process in the field of construction machinery.

The Group has also formed a rich product line comprising light motive lithium-ion batteries, high-charge-rate electric tool batteries, etc., which can be applied to electronic instruments and small household appliances, etc., to meet the needs of new markets and overseas markets.



MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Lithium-ion energy storage system and backup battery

Lithium-ion energy storage products can provide effective power for a variety of application scenarios as same as the Group's lead-carbon energy batteries do. Lithium-ion energy storage has the advantages of high energy density, high conversion efficiency, and long cycle life, mainly used on the power generation, grid, and user perspectives.

Fuel cell battery

As a power generation device that converts chemical energy into electrical energy through chemical reactions, fuel cell batteries can provide electricity without interruption until the fuel is exhausted. Compared with primary batteries and fossil fuel power generation, fuel cells are a green eco-friendly battery.

The Group can provide customised hydrogen fuel cell system solutions (including systems and stacks) according to specific application scenarios, which are suitable for various fields such as transportation, aerospace and energy storage, including drones, two-wheeled vehicles, standby powers, sightseeing vehicles, forklifts, mainstream large buses, heavy trucks, logistics vehicles and various energy storage stations. In addition, in the field of electrolysis of water for hydrogen production, the Group can also customise the supporting electrolysed water MEA, electrolysis stack, electrolyser and hydrogen generator.

(3) Renewable new materials

In terms of the renewable new materials segment, the Company, based on the Extended Producer Responsibility Scheme (生產者責任延伸制度), has developed the recycling business of used lead-acid battery and lithium-ion battery apart from the main business, constructing a value chain of batteries. Meanwhile, the Company is also actively exploring other green recycling businesses including solid waste and hazardous waste disposal. It extended the upstream and downstream industrial chains and increased its influence in the subdivision fields.



Lead-acid battery recycling business

The Group's used lead-acid battery recycling business commenced in 2009. Used batteries include motive batteries, start-stop batteries, energy storage batteries and standby batteries. The metal recovery rate of used batteries can reach more than 99%. The plastic recovery rate is 99% and the recovery rate of residual acids is 100%. The products produced for recycling are mainly lead ingots, sulfuric acid, plastic shells, etc.

Lithium-ion battery recycling business

Used lithium-ion batteries are valuable urban mines, while the green regeneration and material repair technology of retired power batteries is an important basis for ensuring the efficient recovery and recycling of used motive battery materials. Under the shortage of raw materials for lithium-ion batteries, the used lithium-ion battery recycling industry has received considerable attention. The Group commenced engaging in lithium-ion battery recycling business in 2018. Currently, lithium-ion motive batteries for new energy will also usher in the first wave of peak season for scraps. Lithium-ion battery recycling is mainly based on motive batteries, 3C consumer batteries, energy storage batteries, etc. The products produced are mainly cobalt sulfate, nickel sulfate, manganese sulfate, lithium carbonate, etc.

II. INDUSTRY DEVELOPMENT AND OPERATION

During the reporting period, the Group's manufacturing business achieved revenue of approximately RMB17,410 million, representing an increase of 8.10% as compared to the same period of last year. Profit attributable to owners of the Company amounted to approximately RMB760 million, representing an increase of 14.96% as compared to the same period of last year.

The industries where each of the Group's manufacturing business operates and operating conditions are as follows:

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

(1) High-end eco-friendly battery

During the reporting period, the operating income of high-end eco-friendly batteries amounted to approximately RMB14,213 million, representing an increase of 8.34% as compared with the same period of last year. As a principal business of the Group, the high-end eco-friendly battery business maintains the momentum of high-quality and sustainable development.

Lead-acid motive battery

In recent years, the thriving new economy has driven the demand for two-wheeled and three-wheeled electric vehicles in the short-distance delivery and express delivery. Meanwhile, the COVID-19 pandemic has propelled the transformation to the commuting alone mode for end consumers. According to the White Paper for the Development of the Chinese Two-wheeled Electric Vehicles Industry (2022) 《中國電動二輪車行業發展白皮書(2022)》 published by EVTank, a research institute, China produced a total of 54.43 million two-wheeled electric vehicles in 2021, recording a year-on-year rise of approximately 12.6%. Given the aggregate ownership of approximately 350 million two-wheeled electric vehicles in 2022, approximately every four Chinese people own one two-wheeled electric vehicle. Based on the personal daily commute by consumers, lead-acid batteries need replacement every 0.5 to 3 years, generating an even greater market for replacement batteries.

Following years of development and accumulation, the Company has built an integrated marketing and after-sales network of more than 3,000 distributors and more than 400,000 terminal stores covering 32 provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities. Meanwhile, the Tab Cloud (泰博雲), a digital tool to help its distributors identify the latest market supply and demand and grasp market incremental points in real time, which has sharpened their capabilities of business operation and refined operation. The Company's market share has increased year by year in the past three years that the market share of the lead-acid batteries for light electric vehicles currently exceeded 45%.



Tianneng endeavoured to explore products in respect of technology research and development. During the reporting period, Tianneng officially released the 3rd generation of Long Mileage King battery production and the 3rd generation of Longevity King. The 3.0 version of the Two-King series lead-acid batteries is equipped with the 2nd generation Power Durable core technology system with a new graphene technology process applied, which has made a leap forward in terms of motive, cycle life, continuation mileage, low temperature resistance and charging rate as compared with the 2nd generation batteries.

The Group also jointly released a super new product equipped with 3.0 batteries – the liquid-cooled ultra-endurance electric vehicle with Lu Yuan Electric Vehicle (綠源電動車). In order to meet the replacement needs of users of two-wheeled electric vehicles under the national Statement of Safety Technical Specification for Electric Bicycle (GB17761-2018), promulgated in 2019 (the New National Standard), Tianneng's rechargeable batteries for Lu Yuan's new electric bicycles were also released. The launch of a series of new products covers electric bicycles, electric mopeds, electric motorcycles and other models, providing users with a variety of product choices for travel.



MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

In addition, the Group released an overrun graphene battery using Balance Tech (衡科技), high-energy graphene composite modified materials and the world's leading intelligent forging technology, aiming to solve the problems of non-durability and short life of batteries.

The number of three-wheeled electric vehicles in the market is increasing year by year, of which the market in townships and rural areas is growing rapidly. In order to facilitate the standardised and orderly development of the three-wheeled electric vehicle battery industry and fully meet the needs of three-wheeled vehicle users, Tianneng launched the Tianju Battery (天聚電池) brand which officially commenced its professional brand for three-wheeled vehicle battery during the reporting period when consolidating its leading position in the electric vehicle battery industry. Tianju Battery, equipped with a professional production line, is the first-ever deeply differentiated and exclusively customised product in the industry.

In order to increase more loads and durability of agricultural three-wheeled vehicles, Tianneng officially launched T3 graphene New Black Gold large batteries such as 6-EVF-62 in the press release for a high-capacity and large battery held in Jiashou City, Anhui Province, to redefine the standard of high-capacity and large batteries in the lead-acid battery industry with its excellent performance of maximum loads doubling battery life. Such battery adopts a brand new intelligent manufacturing technology to improve overall battery performance.





In terms of special electric vehicle batteries, the Group's major customers include Hangcha Group, Anhui Heli, XCMG, Baoli Forklift, Zhejiang Dingli Machinery, Lonking, Zoomlion, etc. During the reporting period, Tianneng and Heli Group completed the strategic cooperation contract, pursuant to which both parties will carry out cooperation in various aspects.

The Beijing Winter Olympics was held on 4 February 2022. As one of the suppliers of shuttle buses equipped with Tianneng's new energy battery, Shandong Huarui Chida (山東華瑞馳達) assisted in providing shuttle and commuting services for athletes and staff of the Beijing Winter Olympics.

Start-stop battery

Based on different sales objects, the market of start-stop batteries is divided into primary and secondary markets. Automobile start-stop batteries (to be precise, an average operating life of three to five years, with approximately a fifth of operating vehicles in need of battery replacement each year. Research institutions predict that the market size of the domestic start-stop batteries industry in the PRC is expected to reach RMB33 billion in 2025.

The Group constantly optimises secondary channels and new retail channels. At the same time, the Group also made breakthroughs in the primary market. In the first half of 2022 (the same time) 105,000 (vs. 88,000) batteries



MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Lead-carbon energy storage system and backup battery

During the reporting period, the Group's energy storage recorded operating income of approximately RMB280 million, representing a year-on-year increase of approximately 32 times. Among which, lead-carbon energy storage recorded operating income of approximately RMB73.31 million, representing a year-on-year increase of 763%.

In June 2022, the 25 Key Requirements for Preventing Electricity Production Accident (2022 Edition) (Draft for Comment) (《防止電力生產事故的二十五項重點要求(2022年版)(徵求意見稿)》) was issued by the General Department of the National Energy Administration, which proposed the medium and large electrochemical energy storage power stations shall not apply for NCM lithium-ion batteries and sodium-sulphur batteries. The release of these policies emphasized the safety of new energy storage. In the future, the batteries specialised for energy storage featured with high safety, low cost and easy recycling will be widely used.

Based on its characteristic of high security and cost-effectiveness, lead-carbon energy storage has a broad market for applications in data centres and large-scale electrochemical energy storage power stations.

Tianneng is the enterprise that can provide both lead-carbon and lithium energy storage solutions. During the reporting period, Tianneng's lead-carbon energy storage has expanded its markets in various fields. Currently, Tianneng's products and system solutions in the field of new energy storage have covered the power generation side, grid side and user side, which are widely used in photovoltaic power stations, wind farms, urban power stations, large data centres, 5G base stations, industrial parks, and ordinary residences and other scenarios. Tianneng has rich product and technology reserves for sub-fields such as base station energy storage, user energy storage, industrial and commercial energy storage as well as energy storage power stations.



(2) New energy battery

During the reporting period, the Group's new energy battery business recorded an operating revenue of approximately RMB763 million, representing a year-on-year increase of 80.04%.

In terms of production capacity development, in March 2022, the Company invested in the construction of Annual Output of 10GWh Lithium-ion Battery Second Phase Project for the Base in South Taihu New District, Huzhou, Zhejiang Province, with a planned production capacity of approximately 7GWh. The first phase of 3GWh has entered the mass production stage, which has facilitated the Company's production capacity layout for lithium-ion iron phosphate (LFP) batteries. At the same month, Tianneng Battery Group Co., Ltd. (**Ta** - **Ba**).



MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Lithium-ion motive battery

In the first half of 2022, the Group's lithium-ion motive batteries for light electric vehicles recorded operating income of approximately RMB410 million, representing a year-on-year increase of 17.77%.

The New National Standard has been gradually implemented, in particular several provinces and pilot cities have adhered to the New National Standard to regulate and rectify the light electric vehicle industry. The New National Standard clarifies parameters such as vehicle quality and maximum speed of electric bicycles, which is conducive to the development of leading enterprises in the industry. Lithium-ion batteries, featured with light weight, more charge cycles and short charging time, can meet the needs of urban mobility tools for commuting as well as the requirements of the New National Standard such as light quality, strong battery life and high output power. Therefore, the market share of lithium-ion batteries in the new car market for electric bicycles in line with the New National Standard has increased.

During the reporting period, Tianneng has made breakthroughs in the development of the mini passenger car and commercial vehicle markets. In April 2022, the pure electric passenger car of Jiangsu Huai Vehicle Industry (江蘇華梓車業), equipped with Tianneng's LFP batteries, was listed in the Road Motor Vehicle Manufacturers and Products Announcement (《道路機動車輛生產企業及產品公告》) (Batch 355) by the Ministry of Industry and Information Technology of the People's Republic of China (MIIT). In June 2022, Tianneng appeared for the first time as a supporting supplier in the product catalogue of the Road Motor Vehicle Manufacturers and Products Announcement (Batch 357) issued by MIIT, equipped with two models of Farion Auto (遠程汽車), Geel Commercial Vehicle's brand, and a model of its brand, Tang Jun Ouling Automobile (唐駿歐鈴汽車).



In today's rapid development of the warehousing and logistics industry, forklifts equipped with lithium-ion batteries have become an important element connecting warehousing and logistics as well as forklift performance. Tianneng continues to strengthen R&D and innovation in the field of industrial motive batteries, leading the high-voltage lithium-ion battery for forklifts into the high-power era. On the one hand, Tianneng's high-voltage lithium-ion battery for large capacity forklifts can effectively reduce the current of the forklifts, slow down the frequency of power fluctuation, reduce energy loss and generate electricity in an efficient way, saving more than 10% of the energy and improving the efficiency by more than 12%. On the other hand, it can provide stable voltage continuously without affecting the efficiency when discharging and prolong the service life of the battery cycle.

In addition, Tianneng's forklift lithium-ion battery for leasing was delivered offline in March this year, relying on its customised, high-performance products and industrial financial services to provide customers with battery leasing system solutions. As forklift lithium-ion battery for leasing adopts minimised size using LFP battery cells, the volumetric energy density of the battery pack is increased by approximately 30%. With a customised outer box, it is suitable for the majority of market models. Meanwhile, the battery is convenient for replacement and effectively reduce the purchase cost of the battery pack which is a cost-effective competitive advantage.



MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

In the future, Tianneng will continue to rely on its strong scientific and technological innovation team and industrial strength to provide users with more efficient, safe and environmentally friendly products with an advanced intelligent manufacturing platform, and continue to promote the electrification process in the field of construction machinery.



At present, the global energy transition is accelerating, while the integration of renewable energy sources such as wind power and photovoltaics as well as distributed power sources grid-connection continues to grow. Electrochemical energy storage is one of the important ways to store electricity. According to the data of the Gaogong Industry Institute (GGII), the global energy storage battery shipments reached 70GWh in 2021, representing a year-on-year increase of approximately 159.30%, of which China's energy storage battery shipments reached 48GWh, representing a year-on-year increase of approximately 196.30%. GGII predicts that by 2025, the global energy storage battery shipments will reach 460GWh, and it is optimistic about the future market.

In March 2022, the 14th Five-Year Plan for New Energy Storage Development Implementation Plan officially issued by the National Development and Reform Commission (NDRC) and the National Energy Administration (NEA) stated that the new energy storage will enter the stage of large-scale development from the initial stage of commercialisation equipped with the conditions for large-scale commercial application by 2025. In June of the same year, NDRC and NEA issued the Notice on Further Promoting the Participation of New Energy Storage in the Electricity Market and Dispatching Application (《關於進一步推動新型儲能參與電力市場和調度運用的通知》), clarifying that the new energy storage can participate in the electricity market as an independent energy storage with the deployment of its market mechanism, price mechanism and operation mechanism. By 2030, the new energy storage will be fully market-oriented.

Tianneng's lithium-ion battery is committed to continuously breaking through technical barriers, increasing R&D efforts in energy storage battery cycle life, energy storage cost and safety, and providing customers with products and systems that meet various energy storage applications.



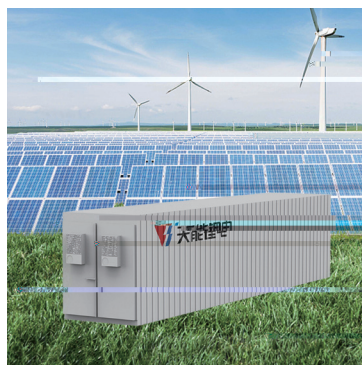
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

In terms of outdoor portable energy storage, a 65W car refrigerator is able to run for 8.5 hours and a conventional notebook computer is able to run for 13.5 hours, with Tianneng's 550W high-voltage lithium-ion battery product fully charged. On the premise of supplementing power with solar photovoltaic panels, an outdoor energy storage power supply can fully meet the daily electricity demand for outdoor leisure and mobile office. In the post-epidemic era, as outdoor sports and suburban leisure are popular and common around the world, outdoor energy storage power sources have replaced fuel generators as the mainstream solution for outdoor power consumption. In terms of global carbon neutrality, this emerging category has entered into the fast lane of development.

Tianneng has also continued to increase the power generation side energy storage business, by signing strategic cooperation agreements with Datang Shandong Power Generation Co., Ltd. and State Grid Zhejiang Electric Power Co., Ltd. Huohou Power Supply Company, as well as further expanding its production capacity to support Tianneng's high-quality development in the field of new energy storage.



In May 2022, the installation of the first air-cooled energy storage container for the 100MWh system business undertaken by Tianneng was completed and successfully delivered to the customer, achieving a breakthrough for the Group in this field.



This air-cooled energy storage container adopts 280Ah batteries, with a service life of more than ten years. Meanwhile, it is geared with equipment such as fire protection, temperature control, monitoring, liquid leakage protection, thermal management system and battery management system, to protect the battery from salt spray, water vapor and dust pollution, ensuring the efficient and stable operation of the system. This system can provide energy storage battery integration solutions for microgrid systems, by coordinating with energy storage systems and photovoltaic systems to achieve functions such as peak shaving and valley filling, smooth output, and peak regulating.

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Fuel cell battery

In recent years, since the fuel cell industry has commenced its rapid development, a number of hydrogen energy-related policies and plans have been issued at the national and local government levels to boost and support the industry. The strategic position of the hydrogen energy and fuel cell industry has been specified in documents such as the Medium and Long-Term Plan for the Development of the Hydrogen Energy Industry (2021-2035) (《氢能產業發展中長期規劃(2021-2035年)》) and the Outline of the National Innovation-Driven Development Strategy (《國家創新驅動發展戰略綱要》). By the end of 2021, more than 10 plans for hydrogen energy industry at the provincial and municipal levels across China exceeded, and more than 30 special plans for hydrogen energy projects at the prefecture and district levels have been received, which have greatly promoted the development of the hydrogen energy and fuel cell industries.

Following the general trend, Tianneng's hydrogen energy development has accelerated. After the establishment of relevant wholly-owned subsidiaries, the Company has actively carried out industry-university-institute cooperation. As it has successively carried out technical cooperation with Dalian Institute of Chemical Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences (中科院大連化物所), Beijing University of Chemical Technology (北京化工大學) etc., its product technical capabilities have been continuously improved.

In terms of industrialisation, the Company has entered into a strategic cooperation agreement with Nanjing Golden Dragon (南京金龍), XCMG (徐工集團), Geely Auto (吉利汽車), Yadea (雅迪) and other manufacturers, to make arrangement for various field terminals such as public transportation, logistics vehicles, engineering vehicles (forklifts), backup power supply, distributed power generation, and two-wheeled vehicles. Skywell Passenger Bus (開沃客車), which cooperates with Nanjing Golden Dragon, and Farion Passenger Bus (遠程牌客車), which cooperates with Geely Auto, are listed in the product catalogue of MIIT. The Company's fuel cell products have been mass-produced and shipped, which generates revenue. In January 2022, Tianneng won the New Future Talent Award (未來年度新銳獎) at the 2021 TrendBank Hydrogen Energy and Fuel Cell Industry Annual Conference (勢銀氢能與燃料電池產業年會).



In the future, Tianneng will continue to launch a series of higher quality hydrogen fuel cell products covering various fields such as transportation and power supply through a series of innovations as well as expand cooperation with leading enterprises in the hydrogen fuel cell industry, so as to improve the industrial layout.



(3) Renewable new materials

Tianneng adheres to the concept of green, low-carbon and circular development. From product design to manufacturing and application to regeneration, it keeps optimising the industrial structure and production methods while contributing to the construction of circular economy to solve the problem of global resource circulation. During the reporting period, the Group's renewable new materials business recorded operating income of approximately RMB1,918 million, representing a year-on-year increase of 54.22%. On 21 January 2022, MIIT announced the list of 2021 green manufacturing. The products from six subsidiaries of Tianneng were selected as green design products, and its two subsidiaries were selected as green supply chain management enterprises.



MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Lead-acid battery recycling business

In the first half of 2022, Tianneng has achieved a green inner loop of lead-acid battery recycling through production, supply chain and supplier management, green recycling system and platform for information collection, monitoring and disclosure.

Tianneng has four production bases for recycled lead, where 1,000,000 tons of used batteries can be processed annually. In the course of many years of production and operation, Tianneng has established a strong sales network. Through over 400,000 terminal stores across China, it can effectively realise the decentralised recycling, centralised disposal and harmless recycling and utilisation of used batteries, creating a closed-loop economic ecological circle.

On 13 March 2022, Tianneng signed a strategic cooperation agreement with the China Nonferrous Metals Industry Association Recycling Metal Branch (中國有色金屬工業協會再生金屬分會), pursuant to which both parties will give full play to their respective advantages and jointly promote the green cycle business level and core competitiveness of Tianneng.

On 25 March 2022, Tianneng signed a strategic cooperation with Zhejiang University of Technology, pursuant to which both parties will carry out school-enterprise cooperation in respect of advanced processes and technologies related to carbon neutrality, on recycling and disposal of secondary used batteries, so as to promote the development of scientific research of both parties as well as cultivate industry high-end scientific and technological talents in China, thereby realising the common progress of enterprises, universities and society.



In Jul 2022, the Key Technologies and Applications of High-value Utilisation of Used Lead-Acid Batteries and Green Cycle of Resources (《廢鉛蓄電池高值利用及資源綠色循環關鍵技術與應用》) Project led by the Company was awarded the first runner-up of 2021 Zhejiang Science and Technology Progress Award (浙江省科學技術進步二等獎). The project focused on the opportunities arising from the large-scale and echelon utilisation of retired batteries in China's used lead-acid battery recycling industry. The carbon neutrality technology for recycled lead industry based on echelon utilisation of retired batteries, pure oxygen side-blown molten pool smelting, and echelon utilisation of flue gas waste heat was created to promote the green development of the industry.

In addition, for the renewable resources industry, the Government has created a fair and sustainable operating environment through the two major systems of finance and taxation. The Announcement on Improving the Value-Added Tax Policy for Comprehensive Utilisation of Resources (《關於完善資源綜合利用增值稅政策的公告》) (the **A** **C**.) issued by the Ministry of Finance and the State Administration of Taxation was implemented with effect from 1 March 2022. The Announcement stated that general VAT taxpayers engaged in the recycling of renewable resources pay VAT at the rate of 3% calculated with the simplified tax method when selling the renewable resources acquired. The proportion of tax rebates for integrated and utilised resources named used batteries and related dismantled materials has been increased from 30% to 50%.

Tianneng continued to accelerate the global layout of the large-scale recycling business. In addition to obtaining the recycling pilot qualifications in 15 provinces, Tianneng also empowers and creates values for customers in cooperative relationship through online platforms. In the future, the Company's lead-acid battery recycling industry will continue to expand overseas markets.



MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Lithium-ion battery recycling business

The rapid development of the new energy vehicle industry leads to an accelerated growth in the number of retired power batteries. As an essential part of developing the circular economy and facilitating the intensive utilisation of resources, motive battery recycling is conducive to alleviating the limit of lithium resources and lithium prices. It is of great significance for implementing the dual carbon strategy and promoting the construction of ecological civilisation.

Currently, Tianneng's production capacity for lithium-ion battery recycling is 10,000 tons, with the recycling rate of NCM batteries at the forefront of the industry. During the reporting period, affected by the increase in the price of upstream raw materials for lithium-ion batteries, the Company's revenue and profit in this business increased significantly as compared with the same period of last year. The Company is one of the enterprises qualified with dual white lists for recycling and echelon utilisation across China. With this qualification, the Company can participate in the batteries disposal of battery companies, OEMs and operators, as well as obtain large quantities of retired batteries.

The Company also attaches great importance to the industry-university-institute cooperation with universities and scientific research institutes. In recent years, Tianneng has established extensive cooperative relationship with the Institute of Process Engineering, Chinese Academy of Sciences (中國科學院過程工程研究所), Central South University (

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS



In Februar 2022, Tianneng and the People's Government of Binhai



MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Limited resources, unlimited recycling

In recent years, the Chinese government has successively drafted or issued such laws and regulations as the Laws of PRC on the Notice of the General Office of the State Council on Issuing the Implementation Plan for Extended Producer Responsibility (《國務院辦公廳關於印發生產者責任延伸制度推行方案的通知》) and the Interim Measures for the Management of the Recycling and Utilisation of Lead-Acid Batteries (Draft for Comments) (《鉛蓄電池回收利用管理暫行辦法》(徵求意見稿)), with a view to setting out detailed provisions on the recycling and disposal processes of used batteries, establishing an Extended Producer Responsibility scheme for products such as lead-acid batteries and vehicle motive batteries. The objective is for China to recover over 70% of its lead-acid batteries by the end of 2025.

Under the laws of PRC, China strictly prohibits entities without licences or not in compliance with the requirements of the licences from engaging in operations regarding the collection, storage, utilisation and disposal of hazardous wastes. Going forward, the recycling industry will receive growing support for its sound and orderly development, with outdated and substandard capacity to phase out. As an enterprise that has been involved in the industry for many years, Tianneng will further expand the market in the future. While fulfilling its own corporate and social responsibility for production, the Group will also help to achieve the national goal of dual carbon.

Lead-lithium synergy, facilitating energy storage system market

New energy storage is leading the green energy industry to make progress with its one-of-a-kind industrial advantages and its clear direction for development. In the future, relying on its profound and accumulated experience in lead-carbon energy storage technology and lithium-ion battery energy storage technology, Tianneng will further integrate various advantageous technical routes and integrated systems to create a full set of smart energy storage solutions with smart operation and maintenance, safety, reliability, clean and friendliness, while taking into account the optimal allocation of innovative resources to promote the integrated development of the industry, academia, and research.



Tianneng will continue to delve into new energy storage business models, explore the application of business models such as shared energy storage, cloud energy storage, energy storage aggregation, and separate energy storage, focus on and dig into the commercial value of the energy storage industry, and develop a reasonable pilot demonstration of new energy storage system. Meanwhile, for the international market, Tianneng will also actively promote international cooperation in the process of new energy storage industrialisation and achieve high-quality introduction and high-level export of new energy storage technologies and industries.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Turnover

The Group's turnover for the reporting period was approximately RMB31,026 million, representing a decrease of approximately 14.47% as compared with the same period last year. Of which, turnover from the manufacturing industry was RMB17,410 million, representing an increase of approximately 8.10% as compared with the same period last year, turnover from trading was RMB13,617 million, representing a decrease of approximately 32.49% as compared with the same period last year.

Gross profit

The gross profit for the reporting period was approximately RMB2,380 million, representing an increase of approximately 23.01% as compared with the same period last year. It was mainly attributable to a growth in the battery's gross profit margin. The gross profit margin for the reporting period was approximately 7.67%, representing an increase of approximately 2.34 percentage points as compared with the same period last year, of which the gross profit margin of the manufacturing industry was approximately 13.55%, representing an increase of approximately 1.63 percentage points as compared with the same period last year. It was mainly attributable to the increase in prices of products as compared with the same period last year.



MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Other income

The Group's other income for the reporting period was approximatel y RMB678 million (for the six months ended 30 June 2021: approximatel y RMB574 million), representing an increase of approximatel y 18.06% as compared with the same period last year. It was mainly attributable to the increase in interest income and government grants.

Distribution and selling costs

Distribution and selling costs increased from approximatel y RMB409 million in the same period last year to approximatel y RMB462 million for the reporting period, which was mainly attributable to the increase in salaries and advertising fees.

Administrative expenses

Administrative expenses increased from approximatel y RMB441 million in the same period last year to approximatel y RMB568 million for the reporting period, which was mainly attributable to the increase in salaries.

Research and development costs

R&D costs increased from approximatel y RMB616 million in the same period last year to approximatel y RMB709 million for the reporting period, which was mainly attributable to the increase in the number of R&D projects and optimisation of the R&D team.

Finance costs

Finance costs increased from approximatel y RMB118 million in the same period last year to approximatel y RMB153 million for the reporting period, which was mainly due to the increase in loan interest.

Operating activities cash flow

The net cash generated from operating activities of the Group changed from approximatel y RMB-2,185 million in the same period last year to the net cash used in operating activities of approximatel y RMB-326 million for the reporting period. It was mainly attributable to the increase in inventories.

As at 30 June 2022, the equity attributable to the owners of the Company amounted to approximatel y RMB13,356 million (31 December 2021: approximatel y RMB12,980 million). The Group's capital structure is the equity attributable to owners of the Company, comprising issued share capital, reserves and accumulated profits.



As at 30 June 2022, the Group had total assets of approx. RMB39.634 billion, increasing by approx. 21.06% as compared with approx. RMB32.739 billion as at 31 December 2021, including total current assets of approx. RMB28.472 billion and total non-current assets of approx. RMB11.162 billion, increasing by approx. 23.33% and 15.64%, respectively. The increase in the current assets was mainly due to the increase in the inventory, notes receivable and bank deposits. The increase in the non-current assets was mainly due to the increase in deposits for the acquisition of property, plant and equipment.

As at 30 June 2022, the total liabilities of the Group were approx. RMB23.752 billion, increasing by approx. 36.80% as compared with approx. RMB17.362 billion as at 31 December 2021, including total current liabilities of approx. RMB21.554 billion and total non-current liabilities of approx. RMB2,198 million, increasing by approx. 40.99% and 5.94%, respectively. The increase in the current liabilities was mainly due to the increase in bank notes and short-term loans held by the Group. The increase in the non-current liabilities was mainly due to the increase in deferred revenue.

As at 30 June 2022, the cash and bank balances of the Group (including pledged bank deposits and bank deposits) were approx. RMB12.059 billion (31 December 2021: approx. RMB11,640 million), of which approx. RMB187 million and approx. RMB336 million are denominated in US dollars and Hong Kong dollars, respectively. As at 30 June 2022, the interest bearing borrowings and loan notes (together as **financial liabilities**) of the Group with maturity of within one year amounted to approx. RMB6,228 million (31 December 2021: approx. RMB2,875 million). The interest bearing loans with maturity of more than one year amounted to approx. RMB1,391 million (31 December 2021: approx. RMB1,409 million). The interest bearing loans of approx. RMB6,151 million were denominated in RMB. The loans denominated in RMB had fixed interest rates ranging from approx. 2.00% to 6.5% (2021: approx. 2.23% to 6.5%) per annum. In conclusion, the borrowings of the Group as at 30 June 2022 remained at a healthy and controllable level. With unutilised credit facilities of approx. RMB5,185 million, the Group will take a cautious stance and maximise the interests of the shareholders and the Company will strike a balance between borrowings and funding utilisation. Moreover, with continuously improving the fund structure as its financial objective in the long run, the Group will optimise its loan structure with further use of long term loans.



MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Pledge of assets

As at 30 June 2022, the bank facilities and bank borrowings of the Group were secured by its bank deposits, bills receivables, property, plant and equipment, and land use rights. The aggregate net book value of the assets pledged amounted to approximately RMB4,788 million (31 December 2021: approximately RMB4,315 million).

Gearing ratio

As at 30 June 2022, the Group's gearing ratio, defined as the percentage of the sum of current and non-current portions of interest bearing loans against the total assets, was 19.22% (31 December 2021: 13.08%).

Exposure to exchange rate fluctuations

As the Group's operations were mainly conducted in China and the majority of its



EMPLOYEES AND REMUNERATION POLICIES

As at 30 June 2022, the Group employed a total of 26,921 employees (30 June 2021: 25,099). Staff cost of the Group for the reporting period was approximately RMB1,503 million (for the six months ended 30 June 2021: approximately RMB1,146 million). The cost included basic salaries and staff benefits such as discretionary bonus, medical and insurance plans, pension scheme, unemployment insurance plan, etc. Competitive remuneration packages were offered to employees by the Group. The Company has adopted incentive programs to encourage employees' performance and a range of training programs for the development of its staff.

INTERIM DIVIDEND

The Board does not recommend the payment of an interim dividend for the reporting period (for the six months ended 30 June 2021: Nil).

SIGNIFICANT INVESTMENTS HELD

Save for the investments in equity securities listed in Hong Kong and the PRC, unlisted equity securities in the PRC and the structured bank deposits, there were no other significant investments held by the Group as at 30 June 2022.

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

As at 30 June 2022, the Group's financial assets at fair value through profit or loss mainly included unlisted financial products purchased from commercial banks. The following table summarises the Group's financial assets at fair value through profit or loss as at 30 June 2022:

I	P c c a	P c a ac	I c / a a (RMB'000)	Fa a a a 30 J 2022 (RMB'000)	I / a c	P c a a C a a a 30 J 2022
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China Limited	Structured deposit	Banking services	120,000.00	120,000.00		0.30%
China Construction Bank Corporation	Structured deposit	Banking services	140,000.00	140,000.00		0.35%
Ping An Bank Co., Ltd.	Structured deposit	Banking services	130,000.00	130,000.00		0.33%
Shanghai Pudong Development Bank Co., Ltd.	Structured deposit	Banking services	180,000.00	180,000.00		0.45%
China Merchants Bank Co., Ltd.	Structured deposit	Banking services	300,000.00	300,000.00		0.76%
China CITIC Bank	Structured deposit	Banking services	320,000.00	320,000.00		0.81%
Hangzhou Citicomm Bank Co., Ltd.	Wealth management product	Banking services	60,000.00	60,000.00		0.15%
Bank of Ningbo	Wealth management product	Banking services	110,000.00	110,000.00		0.28%
Ping An Bank Co., Ltd.	Wealth management product	Banking services	127,000.00	127,000.00		0.32%
Shanghai Pudong Development Bank Co., Ltd.	Wealth management product	Banking services	3,920.00	3,920.00		0.01%
Bank of Shanghai	Wealth management product	Banking services	292,000.00	292,000.00		0.74%
Industrial Bank Co., Ltd.	Wealth management product	Banking services	330,025.59	330,025.59		0.83%
Listed company	Equity securities listed in China		36,227.95	42,311.34		0.11%
Listed company	Equity securities listed in Hong Kong, China		17,887.95	31,207.76		0.08%
Futures	Commodity derivative contracts			2,453.11		0.01%
The lock exchange	Forward foreign exchange contract			9,974.24		0.03%



MATERIAL ACQUISITION AND DISPOSAL

The Group has no material acquisition and disposal as at 30 June 2022.

DIRECTORS' RIGHTS TO ACQUIRE SHARES OR DEBENTURES

For details, please refer to note 20 to the condensed consolidated financial statements.

IMPORTANT EVENTS SINCE THE END OF THE FINANCIAL PERIOD

(A) Change of Auditor

ZHONGHUI ANDA CPA LIMITED (**ZHONGHUI ANDA**) has resigned as the auditor of the Group with effect from 5 Jul 2022. Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu has been appointed as the auditor of the Group with effect from 8 Jul 2022 to fill the casual vacancy following the resignation of ZHONGHUI ANDA and to hold the office until the conclusion of the forthcoming annual general meeting of the Company.

(B) Change of Address of Hong Kong Branch Share Registrar and Transfer Office

Tricor Investor Services Limited, the Hong Kong Branch Share Registrar and Transfer Office of the Company, has changed its address from Level 54, Hopewell Centre, 183 Queen's Road East, Hong Kong to 17/F, Far East Finance Centre, 16 Harcourt Road, Hong Kong with effect from 15 August 2022.



CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

The Company is committed to ensuring high standards of corporate governance. The Board believes that good corporate governance practices are increasingly important



T B a c
T a - P l a a L

INTRODUCTION

We have reviewed the condensed consolidated financial statements of Tianneng Power International Limited (the **C a**) and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the **G**) set out on pages 39 to 75, which comprise the condensed consolidated statement of financial position as of 30 June 2022 and the related condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, statement of changes in equity and statement of cash flows for the six-month period then ended, and certain explanatory notes. The Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited require the preparation of a report on interim financial information to be in compliance with the relevant provisions thereof and Hong Kong Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting (**HKAS 34**) issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. The directors of the Company are responsible for the preparation and presentation of these condensed consolidated financial statements in accordance with HKAS 34. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these condensed consolidated financial statements based on our review, and to report our conclusion solely to you, as a body, in accordance with our agreed terms of engagement, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability to any other person for the contents of this report.

SCOPE OF REVIEW

We conducted our review in accordance with Hong Kong Standard on Review Engagements 2410 Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity, issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. A review of these condensed consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.



REPORT ON REVIEW OF CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

CONCLUSION

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the condensed consolidated financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with HKAS 34.

OTHER MATTER

The comparative condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, statement of changes in equity and statement of cash flows for the six-month period ended 30 June 2021 and the relevant explanatory notes included in these condensed consolidated financial statements were extracted from the interim financial information of the Group for six-month period ended 30 June 2021 reviewed by another auditor who expressed an unmodified conclusion on the interim financial information on 27 August 2021. The comparative condensed consolidated statement of financial position as at 31 December 2021 were extracted from the consolidated financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2021 audited by the same auditor who expressed an unmodified opinion on those statements on 30 March 2022.

D T c T a
Certified Public Accountants
Hong Kong
26 August 2022



CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the six months ended 30 June 2022

	Notes	S 2022 RMB'000 (audited)	30 J 2021 RMB'000 (unaudited)
Revenue	3	31,026,206	36,276,133
Cost of sales		(28,646,673)	(34,341,730)
Gross profit		2,379,533	1,934,403
Other income	5	677,583	573,914
Other gains and losses	6	(11,488)	65,620
Impairment losses recognised under expected credit loss model, net of reversal	15	(31,575)	(18,838)
Distribution and selling expenses		(461,613)	(409,348)
Administrative expenses		(568,190)	(441,459)
Research and development costs		(708,943)	(615,787)
Other expenses		(7,989)	(11,963)
Share of results of associates		508	(569)
Finance costs		(153,358)	(117,705)
Profit before income tax expense		1,114,468	958,268
Income tax expense	7	(213,321)	(214,946)
Profit	8	901,147	743,322

INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (CONTINUED)

For the six months ended 30 June 2022

	S	30 J
	2022 RMB'000 (a)	2021 RMB'000 (unaudited)
O c :		
<i>Item that will not be reclassified to profit or loss:</i>		
Fair value loss on investments in equity instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVTOCI)	(5,241)	(64,770)
	(5,241)	(64,770)
<i>Item that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:</i>		
Fair value gain (loss) on debt instruments measured at FVTOCI, net of income tax	5,687	(915)
Other comprehensive income (expenses)		



CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (CONTINUED)

For the six months ended 30 June 2022

	Note	S 2022 RMB'000 (a)	30 J 2021 RMB'000 (unaudited)
P r o f i t a b l e :			
Owners of the Company		759,754	660,863
Non-controlling interests		141,393	82,459
		901,147	743,322
T a x e s :			
Owners of the Company		760,200	595,178
Non-controlling interests		141,393	82,459
		901,593	677,637
E a r n i n g s p e r s h a r e	10		
Basic (RMB cents)		67.47	58.68
Diluted (RMB cents)		66.23	57.24

INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

At 30 June 2022

	Notes	30/06/2022 RMB'000 (audited)	31/12/2021 RMB'000 (audited)
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment	11	7,259,010	6,504,488
Right-of-use assets	11	1,349,864	1,099,183
Goodwill		23,305	23,305
Interests in associates		146,576	36,115
Equity instruments at FVTOCI		261,806	267,489
Deferred tax assets	12	783,707	688,263
Deposits for acquisition of property, plant and equipment		970,297	743,273
Loan receivables		367,524	284,928
Long-term receivables			5,136
		11,162,089	9,652,180
Current assets			
Inventories		7,045,572	4,484,624
Properties under development for sale		704,112	768,189
Bills, trade and other receivables	13	4,843,559	3,328,917
Loan receivables		638,801	203,954
Amounts due from related parties	24	802	3,479
Amount due from an associate	24		70,000
Debt instruments at FVTOCI	14	981,163	987,055
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL)	16	2,198,892	1,600,095
Pledged bank deposits		3,311,697	2,943,087
Bank balances and cash		8,747,210	8,697,364
		28,471,808	23,086,764



CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (CONTINUED)

At 30 June 2022

	Notes	30/06/2022 RMB'000 (audited)	31/12/2021 RMB'000 (audited)
C			
ab			
Bills, trade and other payables	17	10,836,581	8,923,504
Amounts due to related parties	24	239,613	239,970
Derivative financial instruments			263
Taxation liabilities		232,173	348,748
Borrowings – current portion	18	6,228,086	2,874,839
Lease liabilities		5,064	8,727
Provisions		727,444	720,292
Contract liabilities		3,285,218	2,129,216
Deferred government grants			42,026
		21,554,179	15,287,585
N C A		6,917,629	7,799,179
T a A C L ab		18,079,718	17,451,359
N -c ab			
Deferred tax liabilities	12	40,310	60,407
Borrowings – non-current portion	18	1,391,287	1,408,682
Lease liabilities		10,561	13,637
Deferred government grants		755,537	591,701
		2,197,695	2,074,427
		15,882,023	15,376,932

INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (CONTINUED)

At 30 June 2022

	Note	30/06/2022 RMB'000 (a)	31/12/2021 RMB'000 (audited)
Ca a a			
Share capital	19	109,850	109,850
Share premium and reserves		13,246,252	12,870,646
Equit attributable to the owners of the Compan		13,356,102	12,980,496
Non-controlling interests		2,525,921	2,396,436
T a E		15,882,023	15,376,932

INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION



CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

For the six months ended 30 June 2022

	A b a b				C a		O		S a		D c a		A c a		S b a		N c		T a	
	S a c a RMB'000	S a RMB'000	S c a RMB'000	C a a RMB'000	S a RMB'000	I a a RMB'000	O FVTOCI RMB'000		S a RMB'000		D c a RMB'000		A c a RMB'000		S b a RMB'000		N c RMB'000		T a RMB'000	
A 1 J a a 2022	109,850	778,567	10,000	3,658,601	35,355	(216,718)	(5,687)		1,122,931		143,212		7,344,385		12,980,496		2,396,436		15,376,932	
Pro t for the period													759,754		759,754		141,393		901,147	
Other comprehensive (e pense) income for the period						(5,241)	5,687								446				446	
Total comprehensive (e pense) income for the period						(5,241)	5,687						759,754		760,200		141,393		901,593	
Capital contribution from non-controlling interests																	89,216		89,216	
Dividend recognised as distribution (note 9)													(384,594)		(384,594)				(384,594)	
Dividend paid (pa able to non-controlling interest)																	(103,040)		(103,040)	
Disposal of investments in equity instruments at FVTOCI						(102)							102							
Forfeiture of equity -settled share-based pa ment					(453)								453							
Recognition of equity -settled share-based pa ment (note 20)																	1,916		1,916	
A 30 J 2022 (a)	109,850	778,567	10,000	3,658,601	34,902	(222,061)			1,122,931		143,212		7,720,100		13,356,102		2,525,921		15,882,023	

	A b a b				C a		O		S a		D c a		A c a		S b a		N c		T a	
	S a c a RMB'000	S a RMB'000	S c a RMB'000	C a a RMB'000	S a RMB'000	I a a RMB'000	O FVTOCI RMB'000		S a RMB'000		D c a RMB'000		A c a RMB'000		S b a RMB'000		N c RMB'000		T a RMB'000	
At 1 January 2021	109,850	778,567	10,000	251,558	36,984	(112,107)	(12,181)		1,012,920		143,212		6,527,257		8,746,160		713,129		9,459,289	
Pro t for the period													660,863		660,863		82,459		743,322	
Other comprehensive e penses for the period						(64,770)	(915)								(65,685)				(65,685)	
Total comprehensive (e penses) income for the period						(64,770)	(915)						660,863		595,178		82,459		677,637	
Capital contribution from non-controlling interests																	178,500		178,500	
Issue of shares of a subsidar				3,407,043											3,407,043		1,322,690		4,729,733	
Dividend recognised as distribution (note 9)													(374,810)		(374,810)				(374,810)	
Dividend paid (pa able to non-controlling interest)																	(78,540)		(78,540)	
Forfeiture of equity -settled share-based pa ment													133		133		(133)			
Recognition of equity -settled share-based pa ment (note 20)																	6,603		6,603	
At 30 June 2021 (unaudited)	109,850	778,567	10,000	3,658,601	36,984	(176,877)	(13,096)		1,012,920		143,212		6,813,548		12,373,704		2,224,708		14,598,412	

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CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (CONTINUED)

For the six months ended 30 June 2022

	S	30 J
	2022 RMB'000 (a)	2021 RMB'000 (unaudited)
F a c _ a c		
New borrowings raised	4,988,569	5,267,789
Repa _ ments of borrowings	(1,710,737)	(860,057)
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	(103,040)	(78,540)
Capital contribution from a non-controlling shareholder	89,216	178,500
Proceeds from issue of shares of a subsidiar		4,729,733
Repa _ ment of lease liabilities	(7,688)	(2,648)
N c a , a c _ a c	3,256,320	9,234,777
N c a c a a c a a	49,846	3,811,652
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	8,697,364	4,456,305
C a a c a a		
a b b a b a a c a c a	8,747,210	8,267,957



INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the six months ended 30 June 2022

1. BASIS OF PREPARATION

Tianneng Power International Limited (the **C** **a** **.**) was incorporated and registered as an exempted company with limited liability in the Cayman Islands under the Companies Law of the Cayman Islands on 16 November 2004 and its shares are listed on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the **H** **-** **K** **-** **S** **c** **E** **c** **a** **-** **.**) with effect from 11 June 2007. The Company and its subsidiaries are collectively referred to as the Group.

The Group's condensed consolidated financial statements are presented in Renminbi (**RMB**), which is also the functional currency of the Company.

The condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Hong Kong Accounting Standard 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*, issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants (**HKICPA**) as well as the applicable disclosure requirements of Appendix 16 to the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Hong Kong Stock Exchange.



2. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, except for certain financial instruments, which are measured at fair values.

Other than additional accounting policies resulting from application of amendments to Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards (**HKFRS**), the accounting policies and methods of computation used in the condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2022 are the same as those presented in the Group's annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2021.

Application of amendments to HKFRSs

In the current interim period, the Group has applied the following amendments to HKFRSs issued by the HKICPA, for the first time, which are mandatorily effective for the Group's annual period beginning on 1 January 2022 for the preparation of the Group's condensed consolidated financial statements:

Amendments to HKFRS 3	Reference to the Conceptual Framework
Amendment to HKFRS 16	Covid-19-Related Rent Concessions beyond 30 June 2021
Amendments to HKAS 16	Property, Plant and Equipment: Proceeds before Intended Use
Amendments to HKAS 37	Onerous Contracts – Cost of Fulfillment
	Amendments to HKAS 16/15

INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

3. REVENUE FROM CONTRACTS WITH CUSTOMERS

	S 2022 RMB'000 (audited)	30 J 2021 RMB'000 (unaudited)
An analysis of revenue is as follows:		
Manufacturing business		
Lead-acid battery products	14,212,873	13,119,025
Renewable resources product	1,917,867	1,243,582
Lithium battery products	762,997	423,792
Others	515,808	1,318,815
Trading	13,616,661	20,170,919
	31,026,206	36,276,133
Geographical		
Mainland China	30,815,846	36,194,398
Others	210,360	81,735
	31,026,206	36,276,133
Timing		
A point in time	30,643,322	35,400,437
Over time	382,884	875,696
	31,026,206	36,276,133



4. SEGMENT INFORMATION

The following is an analysis of the Group's revenue and results by operating and reportable segments for the period:

	S	30 J
	2022	2021
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(a)	(unaudited)
S		
Manufacturing (51/9/2021) E-EMC (Span 4-11.56 (en-GB) MCO) 20 (the gains and losses		

INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

5. OTHER INCOME

	S	30 J
	2022	2021
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(a)	(unaudited)
Government grants		
grants related to income (note i)	437,102	332,915
grants related to assets (note ii)	19,896	20,913
Interest income	121,949	82,353
Income from sales of scrap materials	93,299	100,278
Others	5,337	37,455
	677,583	573,914

Notes:

- i. The government grants related to income mainly represent unconditional government subsidies received from relevant government bodies to encourage the operations of certain subsidiaries. The government grants are accounted for as immediate financial support with no future related costs expected to be incurred and are not related to intangible assets.
- ii. The government grants related to assets mainly represent government subsidies obtained in relation to the acquisition of land use right or equipment of certain subsidiaries of the Group, which were included in the condensed consolidated statement of financial position as deferred government grants and credited to profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the lease term of the land use right or the useful life of the equipment.



6. OTHER GAINS AND LOSSES

	S	30 J
	2022 RMB'000 (audited)	2021 RMB'000 (unaudited)
Gains (losses) from changes in fair value of financial assets at FVTPL		
structured bank deposits	37,166	27,291
investments in listed equity securities	(5,576)	(11,503)
foreign currency forward contracts	9,974	
commodity derivative contracts	13,372	22,433
Loss on disposals/write off of property, plant and equipment	(23,579)	(10,839)
Net foreign exchange (losses) gains	(49,495)	38,238
Others	6,650	
	(11,488)	65,620

7. INCOME TAX EXPENSE

	S	30 J
	2022 RMB'000 (audited)	2021 RMB'000 (unaudited)
PRC Enterprise Income Tax (EIT)		
Current tax	296,256	278,902
Deferred tax (note 12)		
Current period	(82,935)	(63,956)
	213,321	214,946

The Company was incorporated in the Cayman Islands and Tianneng International Investment Holdings Limited was incorporated in the British Virgin Islands (the BVI) and as such they are exempted as no business carried out in Cayman Islands and BVI under the tax laws of the Cayman Islands and the BVI, respectively.



INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION



9. DIVIDENDS

	S	30 J
	2022 RMB'000 (a)	2021 RMB'000 (unaudited)
Dividends declared during the period:		
Six months ended 30 June 2022:		
2021 final dividend of HK\$40.00 cents (equivalent to RMB32.54 cents)		
(six months ended 30 June 2021:		
2020 final dividend of HK\$40.00 cents (equivalent to RMB33.28 cents))		
per ordinary share	384,594	374,810

The directors do not recommend the payment of an interim dividend for the six months ended 30 June 2022 and 30 June 2021.

INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

10. EARNINGS PER SHARE

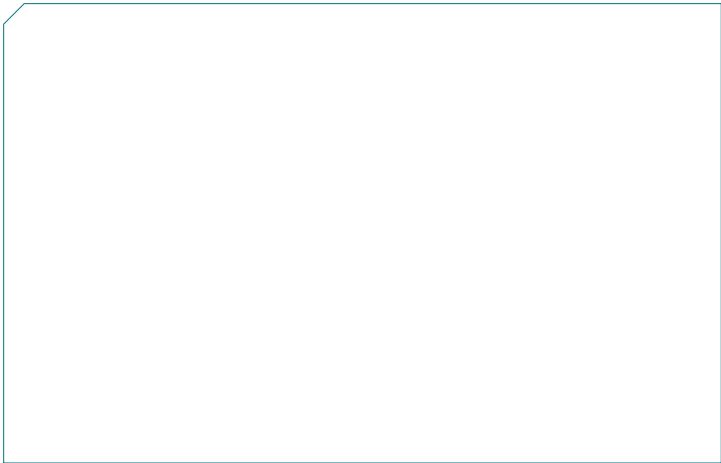
	S 2022 RMB'000 (a)	30 J 2021 RMB'000 (unaudited)
Earnings:		
Earnings for the purposes of calculating basic and diluted earnings per share attributable to the owners of the Compan	759,754	660,863
Number of shares:		
Weighted average number of ordinary shares for the purpose of calculating basic earnings per share	1,126,124,500	1,126,124,500
Effect of dilutive potential ordinary shares share options	21,087,042	28,445,165
Weighted average number of ordinary shares for the purpose of calculating diluted earnings per share	1,147,211,542	1,154,569,665

11. MOVEMENTS IN PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT AND RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS

During the current interim period, the Group disposed of certain property, plant and equipment with an aggregate carrying amount of RMB29,276,000 (six months ended 30 June 2021: RMB19,825,000) for cash proceeds of RMB5,697,000 (six months ended 30 June 2021: RMB8,986,000), resulting in a loss on disposal of RMB23,579,000 (six months ended 30 June 2021: RMB10,839,000).

In addition, during the current interim period, the Group purchased RMB301,865,000, RMB739,634,000 and RMB25,811,000 (six months ended 30 June 2021: RMB99,919,000, RMB393,206,000 and RMB39,075,000) on additions of machinery and manufacturing plant, construction in progress and others in the PRC respectively.

During the current interim period, upfront payments for leasehold lands in the PRC, amounting to RMB130,300,000 (six months ended 30 June 2021: RMB92,698,000), were recognised by the Group as right-of-use assets for 50 years on lease commencement.



INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

12. DEFERRED TAXATION (CONTINUED)

The following is the analysis of the deferred tax balances for financial reporting purposes:

	30/06/2022 RMB'000 (audited)	31/12/2021 RMB'000 (audited)
Deferred tax assets	783,707	688,263
Deferred tax liabilities	(40,310)	(60,407)
	743,397	627,856

As at the end of the current interim period, the Group has unused tax losses of approximately RMB429,159,000 (At 31 December 2021: RMB136,968,000) available to offset against future profits, in respect of which no deferred tax assets have been recognised, due to the unpredictability of future profit streams. Such unrecognised losses will expire at various dates up to and including 2027 (At 31 December 2021: 2026).

Under the EIT Law, starting from 1 January 2008, 10% withholding income tax is imposed on dividends declared in respect of profits earned in 2008 onwards and distributed to foreign investors for companies established in the PRC. For investors incorporated in Hong Kong, a preferential rate of 5% will be applied where appropriate. Other than the PRC withholding income tax provided in respect of undistributed profits of the PRC subsidiaries as above, no deferred taxation has been provided for the remaining accumulated profits of approximately RMB8,729 million (At 31 December 2021: RMB8,079 million), which was derived from the PRC subsidiaries since 1 January 2008 as the Group is able to control the timing of the reversal of the temporary differences and it is probable that the temporary differences will not reverse in the foreseeable future.



13. BILLS, TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	30/06/2022 RMB'000 (a)	31/12/2021 RMB'000 (audited)
Bills receivables*	1,347,224	
Trade receivables	1,642,405	1,868,648
Less: Allowance for credit losses	(245,395)	(253,511)
	1,397,010	1,615,137
Other receivables	98,660	106,965
Prepa ements for materials	1,119,448	1,203,124
PRC value added ta and EIT recoverable	881,217	403,691
	4,843,559	3,328,917

* The balance represents bills receivables held b the Group which is measured at amortised cost since the bills are held within a business model whose objective is to collect contractual cash flows and the contractual cash flows are solel pa ments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding. Bills receivables held b the Group as at 30 June 2022 will mature within 1 ear.

The Group allows an average credit period of 45 da s to customers.

INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

13. BILLS, TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES (CONTINUED)

The following is an aged analysis of trade receivables net of allowance for credit losses presented based on the invoice date.

	30/06/2022 RMB'000 (audited)	31/12/2021 RMB'000 (audited)
0 to 45 days	1,001,993	978,311
46 to 90 days	212,209	349,392
91 to 180 days	41,558	160,253
181 to 365 days	31,350	86,048
1 year to 2 years	92,965	24,986
Over 2 years	16,935	16,147
	1,397,010	1,615,137

14. DEBT INSTRUMENTS AT FVTOCI

The balance as at 30 June 2022 represents bills receivables held by the Group which is measured at FVTOCI since the bills are held within the business model whose objective is achieved by both collecting contractual cash flows and selling the financial assets, and the contractual cash flows are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding.

The following is an aged analysis of debt instruments at FVTOCI at the end of the reporting period:

	30/06/2022 RMB'000 (audited)	31/12/2021 RMB'000 (audited)
0 to 180 days	981,163	885,953
181 to 365 days		101,102
	981,163	987,055



14. DEBT INSTRUMENTS AT FVTOCI (CONTINUED)

These bills receivables are all issued by reputable banks of good credit quality. The management of the Group considered the credit risk of these bank issued bills is insignificant and no impairment was provided on them at the period end.

15. IMPAIRMENT ASSESSMENT ON FINANCIAL ASSETS SUBJECT TO EXPECTED CREDIT LOSS (“ECL”) MODEL

	S 2022 RMB'000 (audited)	30 J 2021 RMB'000 (unaudited)
Impairment loss recognised in respect of		
Trade receivables	20,521	12,707
Other receivables	8,338	4,919
Loan receivables	2,716	1,212
	31,575	18,838

The basis of determining the inputs and assumptions and the estimation techniques used in the condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2022 are the same as those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2021.

16. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FVTPL

	30/06/2022 RMB'000 (audited)	31/12/2021 RMB'000 (audited)
Structured bank deposits	2,112,946	1,521,000
Equity securities listed in Mainland China	42,311	39,610
Equity securities listed in Hong Kong	31,208	39,485
Foreign currency forward contracts	9,974	
Commodity derivative contracts	2,453	
	2,198,892	1,600,095

INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

17. BILLS, TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

	30/06/2022 RMB'000 (a)	31/12/2021 RMB'000 (audited)
Trade payables	3,427,163	3,004,111
Bills payables	4,676,014	3,278,323
Dividend payables	393,074	7,916
Other payables and accrued charges	2,340,330	2,633,154
	10,836,581	8,923,504

The following is an aged analysis of trade payables, presented based on invoice date at the end of the reporting period:

	30/06/2022 RMB'000 (a)	31/12/2021 RMB'000 (audited)
0 - 90 days	3,202,944	2,879,511
91 - 180 days	98,538	5,883
181 - 365 days	59,147	61,971
1 - 2 years	40,048	27,333
Over 2 years	26,486	29,413
	3,427,163	3,004,111

The following is an aged analysis of bills payables from issue date at the end of the reporting period:

	30/06/2022 RMB'000 (a)	31/12/2021 RMB'000 (audited)
0 - 180 days	4,624,564	3,228,323
181 - 365 days	51,450	50,000
	4,676,014	3,278,323



18. BORROWINGS

	30/06/2022 RMB'000 (audited)	31/12/2021 RMB'000 (audited)
Bank borrowings	7,276,475	4,065,392
Other borrowings*	342,898	218,129
	7,619,373	4,283,521
Secured	601,819	179,675
Unsecured	7,017,554	4,103,846
	7,619,373	4,283,521
Carrying amounts repayable:		
Within one year	6,228,086	2,874,839
Within a period of more than one year but not exceeding two years	746,640	428,980
Within a period of more than two years but not more than five years	632,870	964,009
Over five years	11,777	15,693
	7,619,373	4,283,521
Less: Amounts due within one year shown under current liabilities	(6,228,086)	(2,874,839)
Amounts shown under non-current liabilities	1,391,287	1,408,682

* As at 30 June 2022, other borrowings amounting to RMB104,575,000 (31 December 2021: RMB101,558,000) were from a related party. Details are set out in note 24.

Details of assets pledged by the Group at the end of the reporting period are set out in note 21.

INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

19. SHARE CAPITAL

	N o b a	A RMB'000
Ordinary shares of the Company with nominal value of HK\$0.10 each		
Authorised:		
At 1 January 2021, 30 June 2021,		
1 January 2022 and 30 June 2022	2,000,000,000	212,780
Issued and fully paid:		
At 1 January 2021, 30 June 2021,		
1 January 2022 and 30 June 2022	1,126,124,500	109,850

20. SHARE-BASED PAYMENTS

Share options scheme

The Company has a share options scheme (the **Share Options Scheme**) for eligible directors of the Company, eligible employees of the Group and other selected participants. According to the terms of the Scheme, option granted must be taken up within 28 days from the date of grant, upon payment of HK\$1.00. The options may be exercised in accordance with the terms of the Scheme at any time during the exercise period determined by the board of directors which shall in any event not be more than ten years from the date of grant. Share options are vested over a period up to a maximum of four years after the date of grant.

The total number of shares issued and which may fall to be issued upon exercise of the options granted pursuant to the Scheme to an eligible participant in any 12-month period shall not exceed 1% of the number of shares in issue unless approved by shareholders in a general meeting. The maximum number of shares in respect of which options may be granted under the Scheme shall not in aggregate exceed 10% of the shares in issue on the date on which dealings in the shares first commence on the Hong Kong Stock Exchange, i.e. a total of 100,000,000 shares (the **Option Limit**). Pursuant to an annual general meeting held on 16 May 2014, the Option Limit has been refreshed to 10% of the shares in issue on the date of the annual general meeting, i.e. a total of 111,190,800 shares.



20. SHARE-BASED PAYMENTS (CONTINUED)

Share options scheme (Continued)

All holders of options granted under the Scheme may only exercise their options in the following manner:

Maturation date	Exercise period
10% of the options	Upon the first anniversary of the date of grant
Additional 20% of the options	Upon the second anniversary of the date of grant
Additional 30% of the options	Upon the third anniversary of the date of grant
Additional 40% of the options	Upon the fourth anniversary of the date of grant

The following tables disclosed movements of the Company's options under the Scheme during the six months ended 30 June 2022 and 30 June 2021.

Category	Grant date	Exercise period	Exercise price	Options outstanding at 01/01/2022	Options exercised during the period	Options outstanding at 30/06/2022
Option C	16.6.2014	16.6.2015-15.6.2024	HK\$2.90	34,794,000	(450,000)	34,344,000
Exerciseable at the end of the period						34,344,000

Category	Grant date	Exercise period	Exercise price	Options outstanding at 01/01/2021	Options exercised during the period	Options outstanding at 30/06/2021
Option C	16.6.2014	16.6.2015-15.6.2024	HK\$2.90	35,410,500	(373,500)	35,037,000
Exerciseable at the end of the period						35,037,000

INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

20. SHARE-BASED PAYMENTS (CONTINUED)

Share options scheme (Continued)

No options were exercised during the six months ended 30 June 2022 and 2021.

During the six months ended 30 June 2022 and 2021, no expense were recognised in relation to share options granted by the Company under the Scheme.

Share award scheme of a subsidiary of the Company

Pursuant to the shareholders' resolution approved on 23 May 2019, Tianneng Batter Group Co., Ltd. (**Ta** - **Ba**) adopted a share award scheme for eligible senior management and eligible employees of Tianneng Batter and its subsidiaries (the **S c E**) (the **S a A a Sc**). The objective of the Share Award Scheme is to recognise the contribution by the Selected Employees and to provide them with incentives in order to retain them for the continuing operation and development of Tianneng Batter and its subsidiaries.

According to the Share Award Scheme, 41,200,000 shares of Tianneng Batter were granted to certain limited partnerships (the **L Pa**), which were legally owned by Zhejiang Tianneng Commercial Management Co., Ltd. (**Ta** - **C c a**), a wholly owned subsidiary of the Group, and the Selected Employees and for the purpose of facilitating the purchasing, holding and selling of shares of Tianneng Batter for the benefit of the Selected Employees. The shares have been subscribed at a price of RMB7.69 per share.

These shares are restricted for sale until the fourth anniversary date after the initial public offering of Tianneng Batter in A-share market (the **Q a , IPO**). Upon the expiration of restriction of the awarded shares, the Limited Partnership shall dispose the awarded shares at the prevailing market price and transfer the proceeds in relation to the awarded shares to the respective Selected Employees.



20. SHARE-BASED PAYMENTS (CONTINUED)

Share award scheme of a subsidiary of the Company (Continued)

If the Selected Employees resigned before the expiration of restriction of the awarded shares, they are required to sell back the awarded shares at a share price of RMB7.69 plus interest at 115% of the benchmark lending rate of peer loan issued by the People's Bank of China.

The fair value of restricted shares granted on 23 March 2019 amounted to approximately RMB71,367,000. During the current interim period, an expense of approximately RMB1,916,000 (six months ended 30 June 2021: RMB6,603,000) was recognised by the Group in relation to restricted shares granted by Tianneng Battery under the Share Award Scheme.

21. PLEDGE OF ASSETS

At the end of reporting period, the Group has pledged the following assets to secure the general banking facilities granted to the Group.

	30/06/2022 RMB'000 (audited)	31/12/2021 RMB'000 (audited)
Bank deposits	3,311,697	2,943,087
Financial assets at FVTPL		
Structured bank deposits	322,026	392,682
Property, plant and equipment	524,447	429,023
Debt instruments at FVTOCI	474,603	450,913
Right-of-use assets	132,893	99,749
Bills receivables	22,396	
	4,788,062	4,315,454

INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

22. CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

	30/06/2022 RMB'000 (audited)	31/12/2021 RMB'000 (audited)
Contracted for but not provided in the condensed consolidated financial statements in respect of the acquisition of property, plant and equipment	2,481,586	2,043,330
Commitment to contribute funds to an associate	88,000	128,000
	2,569,586	2,171,330

23. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Fair value measurements and valuation process

Some of the Group's financial assets and financial liabilities are measured at fair value at the end of each reporting period. The following table gives information about how the fair value of these financial assets and financial liabilities are determined, as well as the level of the fair value hierarchy into which the fair value measurements are categorised (level 1 to 3) based on the degree to which the inputs to the fair value measurements is observable.

Level 1 fair value measurements are based on quoted prices (unadjusted) in active market for identical assets or liabilities;

Level 2 fair value measurements are those derived from inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices); and

Level 3 fair value measurements are those derived from valuation techniques that include inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).



23. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONTINUED)

Fair value of the Group's financial assets and financial liabilities that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis

Financial assets and liabilities	Fair value		Fair value category	Valuation technique	Significant inputs	Reliability of inputs
	30/06/2022 (audited)	31/12/2021 (audited)				
Listed equity securities classified as financial assets at FVTPL	Level 1 Market value: RMB42,311,000 Level 2 Market value: RMB31,208,000	Listed equity securities in Mainland China: RMB39,610,000 Listed equity securities in Hong Kong: RMB39,485,000	Level 1	Quoted transaction prices in active markets.	N/A	N/A
Listed equity instruments at FVTOCI	Level 1 Market value: RMB176,520,000 Level 2 Market value: RMB40,286,000	Listed equity securities in Hong Kong: RMB200,937,000	Level 1	Quoted bid transaction in an active market.	N/A	N/A
Foreign currency forward contracts	Level 2 Market value: RMB9,974,000	N/A	Level 2	Discounted cash flow. Future cash flows are estimated based on forward exchange rates (from observable forward exchange rates at the end of the reporting period) and contracted forward rates, discounted at a rate that reflects the credit risk of various counterparties.	N/A	N/A
Commodity derivative contracts	Level 2 Market value: RMB2,453,000	Liabilities: RMB263,000	Level 2	The fair value of the commodity derivative contracts is estimated by reference to the quoted prices of similar standardised commodity derivative contracts at the end of the reporting period.	N/A	N/A



23. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONTINUED)

Fair value of the Group's financial assets and financial liabilities that

INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

24. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

During the period, the Group had the following transactions with its related companies:

Name of related party	Nature of transactions	2022	2021
		RMB'000 (audited)	RMB'000 (unaudited)
浙江暢通科技有限公司 Zhejiang Changtong Technology Company Limited (附註 10)(note i)	Purchase of materials Sales of materials Interest expense	258,767 1,079 3,017	228,607 452
長興遠鴻機械有限公司 Changxing Yuanhong Machinery Company Limited (附註 11)(note ii)	Purchase of materials	633	350
浙江長興欣欣包裝有限公司 Zhejiang Changxing Xinxin Packaging Co., Ltd. (附註 12)(note iii)	Purchase of consumables	1,869	1,180
濟源市萬洋冶煉(集團)有限公司 Jiyuan City Wanyang Smelting (Group) Co., Ltd. (附註 13)(note iv)	Purchase of materials Sale of goods Rental paid	398,143 70,005 941	507,229 55,648 941
浙江昊楊物產管理有限公司 Zhejiang Haoyang Property Management Co., Ltd. (附註 14)(note v)	Property management fees	5,298	
長興金陵大酒店 Changxing Jinling Hotel (note v)	Hotel expense	25	449



24. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (CONTINUED)

Details of the amounts due to related parties are as follows:

Name	30/06/2022 RMB'000 (audited)	31/12/2021 RMB'000 (audited)
Changtong Technology	198,537	236,469
Yuanhong Machinery	541	493
Wan'ang Group	40,535	3,008
	239,613	239,970

Details of the amounts due from related parties are as follows:

Name	30/06/2022 RMB'000 (audited)	31/12/2021 RMB'000 (audited)
Hao'ang Property Management	103	3,479
Changtong Technology	699	
Wan'ang Group		
	802	3,479

The amounts due to/from related parties are trade in nature and with ageing less than 180 days.

INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

24. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (CONTINUED)

Details of the amount due from an associate are as follows:

Name	30/06/2022 RMB'000 (audited)	31/12/2021 RMB'000 (audited)
浙江谷尚智慧科技有限公司		70,000

The amount due from an associate as at 31 December 2021 was unsecured, interest-free and non-trade in nature and has been converted into equity investment during the current interim period.

Details of the other borrowings from a related party are as follows:

Name	30/06/2022 RMB'000 (audited)	31/12/2021 RMB'000 (audited)
Changtong Technology	104,575	101,558

The other borrowings from a related party are unsecured, non-trade in nature and carry interests at 6% per annum.

During the six months ended 30 June 2022, 天暢控股有限公司 Tianchang Holding Group Co., Ltd. (天暢控股) acquired 35% equity interests of 浙江天能新材料有限公司 Zhejiang Tianneng New Material Co., Ltd., a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Group before the acquisition, with a consideration of RMB89,216,000.



24.



OTHER INFORMATION

INTERESTS OF DIRECTORS AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE

As at 30 June 2022, apart from the details as follows, the Directors and chief executive of the Company do not have any other interests and short positions in the shares, underlying shares and debentures of the Company and its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (**SFO**)), as recorded in the register maintained by the Company under Section 352 of the SFO or as notified to the Company and the Hong Kong Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code.

Ordinary shares of HK\$0.1 each of the Company

Name	Capacity	Number of shares held (Note 1)	Approximate percentage of the issued shares of the Company
			as at 30 June 2022 (Note 7)
Zhang Tianren	Interest of a controlled corporation (Note 2)	410,355,650 (L)	36.44%
	Interest of spouse (Note 2)	438,000 (L)	0.04%
Zhang Aogen	Interest of a controlled corporation (Note 3)	13,641,022 (L)	1.21%
Zhang Kaihong	Interest of a controlled corporation (Note 4)	18,884,174 (L)	1.68%
Shi Borong	Interest of a controlled corporation (Note 5)	15,686,141 (L)	1.39%
Zhou Jianhong	Interest of a controlled corporation (Note 6)	2,362,815 (L)	0.21%
Huang Dongliang	Beneficial owner	240,000 (L)	0.02%

Notes:

- The letter L denotes long position in the shares of the Company.
- The 410,355,650 shares of the Company were held by Prime Leader Global Limitation in the shareE8.5



3. The 13,641,022 shares of the Company were held by Top Benefits International Limited, which was wholly-owned by Mr. Zhang Aogen.
4. The 18,884,174 shares of the Company were held by Plent Gold Holdings Limited, which was wholly-owned by Mr. Zhang Kaihong.
5. The 15,686,141 shares of the Company were held by Precise Asia Global Limited, which was wholly-owned by Mr. Shi Borong.
6. The 2,362,815 shares of the Company were held by Centre Wealth Limited which was wholly-owned by Mr. Zhou Jian hong.
7. Shareholding percentage is based on 1,126,124,500 issued shares of the Company as at 30 June 2022.

INTERESTS OF SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS

As at 30 June 2022, the register of substantial shareholders maintained by the Company pursuant to Section 11 of the Companies Ordinance (Cap. 622) is as follows:

OTHER INFORMATION

Ordinary shares of HK\$0.1 each of the Company

Name of Shareholder	Capacity	Number of Shares	Percentage of Issued Shares
		(Note 1)	(Note 4)
Zhang Tianren	Interest of a controlled corporation (Note 2)	410,355,650 (L)	36.44%
	Interest of spouse (Note 2)	438,000 (L)	0.04%
Yang Yaping	Beneficial owner (Note 2)	438,000 (L)	0.04%
	Interest of spouse (Note 2)	410,355,650 (L)	36.44%
Prime Leader Global Limited	Beneficial owner (Note 2)	410,355,650 (L)	36.44%

Notes:

- The letter L denotes long position in the shares of the Company.
- The 410,355,650 shares were held by Prime Leader Global Limited, which was wholly-owned by Dr. Zhang Tianren. The interest in 438,000 Shares arises from the share options granted to Ms. Yang Yaping, spouse of Dr. Zhang Tianren. Ms. Yang Yaping, being the spouse of Dr. Zhang Tianren, is deemed to be interested in the shares held by Dr. Zhang Tianren.
- Shareholding percentage is based on 1,126,124,500 issued shares of the Company as at 30 June 2022.



SHARE OPTIONS

The Company's share option scheme (the **Share Option Scheme**) was adopted pursuant to a resolution passed by the shareholders on 26 February 2007 for the primary purpose of providing incentives or rewards to selected participants for their contribution to the Group. Details of the Scheme are set out in the Note 20 to the financial statements. An ordinary resolution was passed at the annual general meeting of the Company held on 16 March 2014 (the **Annual General Meeting**) relating to the refreshment of scheme mandate limit of the Scheme as set out in the supplemental notice of the Annual General Meeting. The Scheme expired on 10 June 2017.

On 30 March 2009, a total of 36,340,000 share options were offered to the eligible participants under the Scheme. 35,310,000 share options were accepted and granted on the same date. On 22 November 2010, a total of 44,720,000 share options were offered and granted to the Directors and eligible participants under the Scheme. After the refreshment of the Scheme, on 16 June 2014, a total of 58,660,000 options were offered and granted to the Directors and eligible participants. Details of the movement of the Company's share options during the reporting period are as follows:

Name	Date of grant	Exercise period	Warranted share options			Number of share options			Anticipated dilution	
			Granted	Forfeited	Expired	Granted	Forfeited	Expired	at 30 June 2022	at 30 June 2022
			(HK\$)	(HK\$)	(HK\$)					
Huang Dongliang (Independent non-executive Director)	16/6/2014	16/6/2015 to 15/6/2024	290	289		90,000			90,000	0.01%
Other eligible participants	16/6/2014	16/6/2015 to 15/6/2024	290	289		34,704,000			(450,000)	34,254,000
						34,794,000			(450,000)	34,344,000
										3.05%

On 18 March 2018, the Company's ordinary resolution approved the adoption of a new share option scheme with terms in line with the provisions of Chapter 17 of the Listing Rules. No options have yet been granted under such new share option scheme.



OTHER INFORMATION

SHARE AWARD SCHEME

Pursuant to the shareholders' resolution approved on 23 March 2019, Tianneng Batter, a subsidiary of the Company, adopted a share award scheme for eligible senior management and eligible employees of Tianneng Batter and its subsidiaries (the **S c E**). The shares of Tianneng Batter to be issued to the Selected Employees who are connected persons of the Company amount to 0.19% of the then issued shares of Tianneng Batter immediately after the completion of the subscription by certain management partnerships established for holding the shares for and on behalf of the Selected Employees. Details are set out in Note 20 and the circular of the extraordinary meeting dated 24 June 2019.

PURCHASE, SALE OR REDEMPTION OF THE COMPANY'S LISTED SECURITIES

Neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries purchased, sold or redeemed any of the Company's listed securities during the period under review.

DISCLOSURE OF CHANGES IN INFORMATION OF DIRECTORS

Pursuant to Rule 13.51B(1) of the Listing Rules, there is no change in Directors' information since the date of publication of the 2021 Annual Report.

By order of the Board

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Chairman

Hong Kong, 26 August 2022